

KEY

Section 1: Algebra

- 1.1 $1, 1, \frac{1 \pm i\sqrt{3}}{2}$
1.2 a, c
1.3 one
1.4 a, b
1.5 1, 2
1.6

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 24 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

- 1.7 Any three linearly independent
 2×2 matrices with trace zero.

Example:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

- 1.8 \mathbb{R}
1.9 Any 2×2 matrix with trace
 -1 and determinant 1 .
1.10 a, b, c

Section 2: Analysis

- 2.1 a, b, c
2.2 $\frac{1}{3} \log 2$
2.3 $\mathbb{R} \setminus \{-1\}$
2.4 a, b, c
2.5 uniformly on $[0, 1]^*$
2.6 a, c
2.7 $\frac{2}{3}$
2.8 a, b
2.9 a, b
2.10 $\pm \frac{\sqrt{3+i}}{\sqrt{2}}$

Section 3: Topology

- 3.1 c
3.2 a, b, c
3.3 a, c
3.4 a, b, c
3.5 a, c
3.6 b
3.7 b
3.8 a, b
3.9 a, b, c
3.10 a

Section 4: Applied Mathematics

- 4.1 3
4.2 $h = 2r$
4.3 $\operatorname{div}(\mathbf{u}) = 0$
4.4 $Mx'' + cx' + kx = 0; x(0) = x_0; x'(0) = 0$,
where k and c are positive constants
4.5 $\max z = 17; x = 2; y = 1$
4.6 $\min f = u - 2v + 4w$ such that
 $u - 2v + w \geq 5; -u - v + 2w \geq 7; u, v, w \geq 0$
4.7 $x(t) = c_1 e^{2t} + c_2 e^{-3t}; y(t) = c_1 e^{2t} - 4c_2 e^{-3t}$
4.8 $(\mathbf{a.c})\mathbf{b} - (\mathbf{a.b})\mathbf{c}$
4.9 $u(x, y) = y(x^3 - 3x + 1)$
4.10 8

Section 5: Miscellaneous

- 5.1 a, b, c
5.2 $\frac{1}{4}$
5.3 a. countable; b. uncountable; c. countable
5.4 $\sqrt{14}$
5.5 $n + 1$
5.6 one
5.7 $\frac{N}{2} \phi(N)$
5.8 b, c
5.9 $4n2^{n-1} - 2^n + 1$
5.10 $1 - \frac{1}{2}5^{\frac{1}{3}}$

Note:

Accept any correct equivalent form of the answers.

* Qn. 2.5: Accept even if the answer is just 'uniformly'