

Compact Open topology & joint continuity

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Let now X top space, Y top space and $\mathcal{Z} \subseteq Y^X$. We have a natural evaluation pairing $\mathcal{Z} \times X \rightarrow Y$. Question: for which topologies on $\mathcal{Z}$ is this evaluation map continuous (w.r.t. product top on $\mathcal{Z} \times X$)?

Notation: For $K \subseteq X$ & $U \subseteq Y$, set $\mathcal{Z}(K, U) := \{f \in \mathcal{Z} \mid f(K) \subseteq U\}$.

Defn of compact open top Take $\mathcal{Z}(K, U)$, K compact in X , U open in Y to be a subbase.

Thus a basis for this top is: $\bigcap_{i=1}^n \mathcal{Z}(K_i, U_i)$, K_i compact $\subseteq X$, U_i open $\subseteq Y$.

Theorem: The Compact open top τ_c contains the top τ_p of pointwise convergence.

$\mathcal{C}$ is Hdf if Y is so. $\mathcal{C}$ is regular if Y is regular & elt of $\mathcal{Z}$ are cont.

Proof: The first is clear since singletons are compact. If Y is Hdf, then $\mathcal{P}$ is Hdf, so $\mathcal{C}$ is Hdf. Proof of regularity of $\mathcal{C}$ given that of Y :

Let $f \in \mathcal{Z}$ and $\mathcal{Z}^{\text{open}} \not\subseteq \mathcal{Z}$ s.t. $f \in \mathcal{Z}$. Want to show $\mathcal{Z}$ a closed nbhd of f contained in $\mathcal{Z}$. WLOG, we may take $\mathcal{Z}$ to be a subbasis elt, so put $\mathcal{Z} = \mathcal{Z}(K, U)$. Now $f(K)$ is compact $\subseteq U$. By regularity of Y , $\exists$ V closed nbhd of $f(K)$ s.t. $f(K) \subseteq V \subseteq U$. Now $\mathcal{Z}(K, V) \subseteq \mathcal{Z}(K, U)$.

Since V is a nbhd of $f(K)$, we have $\mathcal{Z}(K, V)$ is a nbhd of f in $\mathcal{Z}$.

Moreover it is closed since $\mathcal{Z}(K, V) = \bigcap_{x \in K} \mathcal{Z}(x, V)$ and each $\mathcal{Z}(x, V)$ is

$\mathcal{P}$ -closed hence $\mathcal{C}$ closed. QED.

Remark: If X is discrete then $\mathcal{C} = \mathcal{P}$. Note that a product of normal/ C_I / C_{II} spaces does not necessarily have that property.

So there is no hope of proving that $\mathcal{C}$ is normal/ C_I / C_{II} ~~from the~~ assuming the corresponding properties for Y .