

Solution to problem 5 on homework 2:

Let  $x \in A$  be an element of infinite order. For every  $t \in T$ , there exist characters  $\chi \in \hat{A}$  such that  $\chi(x) = t$ . Therefore, the map  $\phi : \hat{A} \rightarrow T$  defined by  $\phi(\chi) = \chi(x)$  is surjective. It is clearly continuous. Since  $\hat{A}$  is compact,  $\phi$  is open.

Now, if  $K$  is a closed (hence compact) and open subset of  $\hat{A}$ , then  $\phi(K)$  is a compact open subset of  $T$ . Therefore  $\phi(K) = T$ . If  $\hat{A}$  were zero-dimensional Hausdorff, then the set of compact open neighborhoods of 0 would have intersection  $\{0\}$ . On the other hand, their images under  $\phi$  would have intersection  $T$ , which is absurd.